

Confusing Value with Enumeration: Studying the Use of CVEs in Academia

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Do **you** know what a CVE is?

A **Common Vulnerabilities and Enumeration (CVE)** ID is a unique identifier assigned to a vulnerability

Two examples: CVE-2014-0160 == Heartbleed 

CVE-2017-5754 == Meltdown 

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.. also used as a proxy for impact!

① How widespread is the **use** of CVEs?

② What happened to the underlying **bugs**?

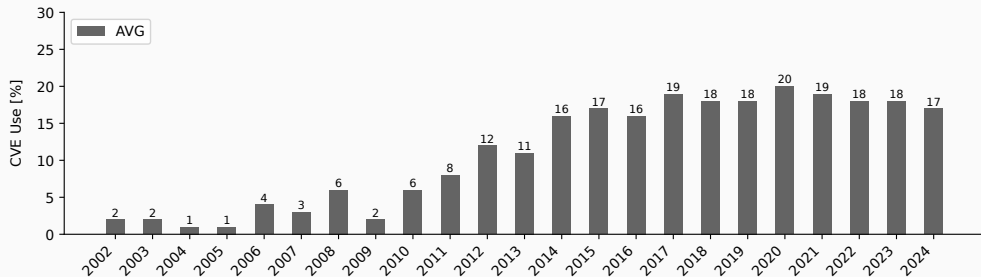
③ What does the **community** think?





Have **you** used CVEs in a paper?

① Quantitative Analysis – General Use of CVEs



Average percentage of papers that mention one or more CVE IDs across
USENIX Security, IEEE S&P, ACM CCS, ISOC NDSS

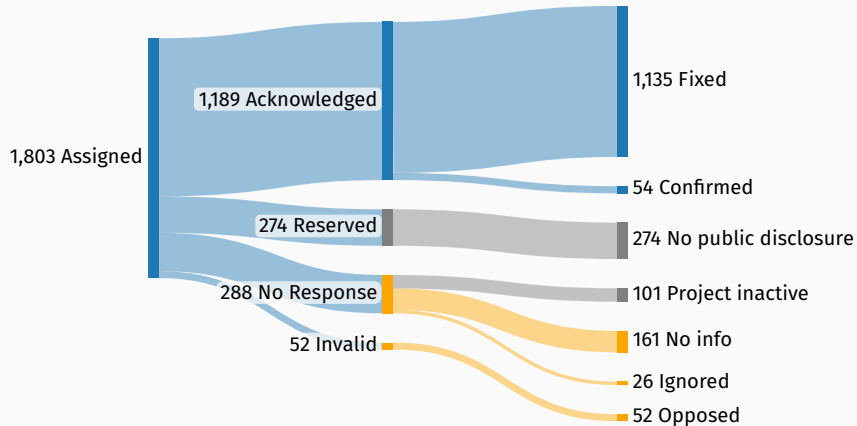


Have **you** obtained CVEs for a paper?

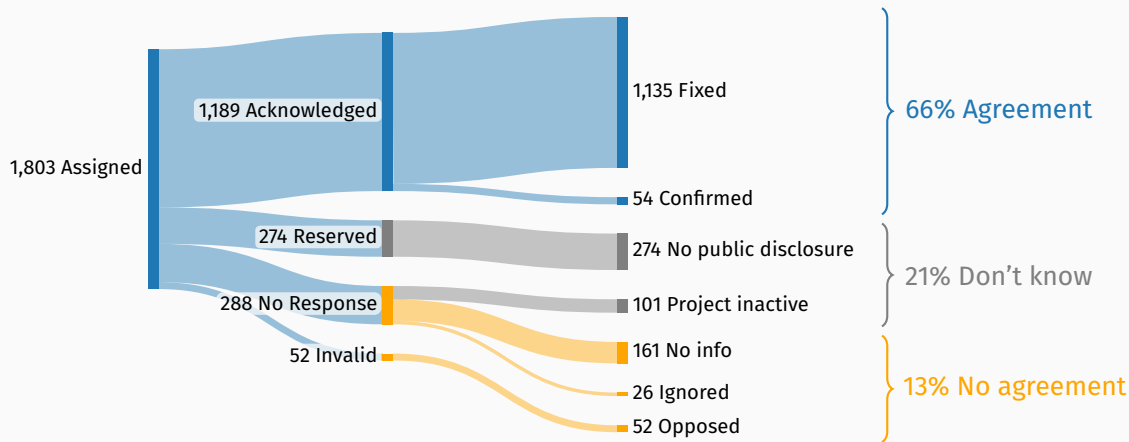
② Qualitative Analysis – Outcome Classification

- Identified papers from 2020–2024 that **claimed** CVEs
- Extracted **1,803** CVEs claimed across **304** papers
- Analyzed the **outcomes** of the underlying bugs

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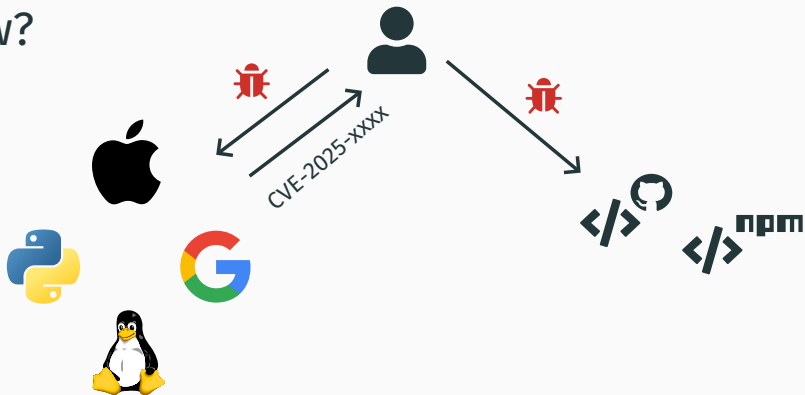


How?



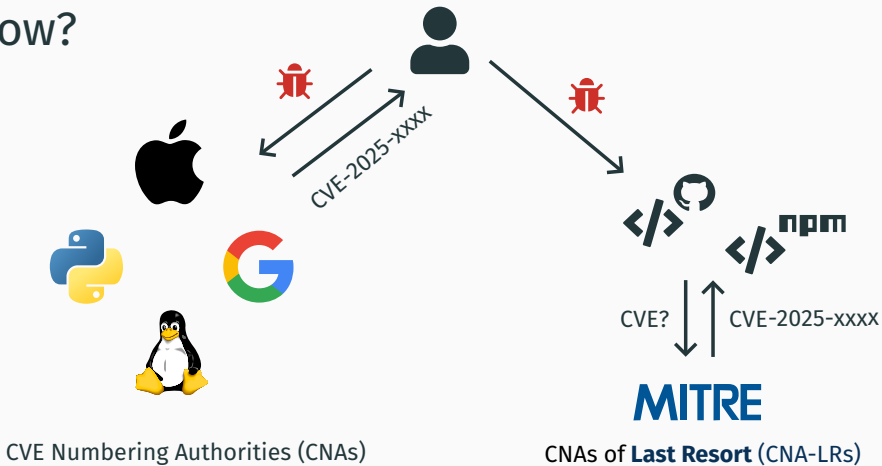
CVE Numbering Authorities (CNAs)

How?

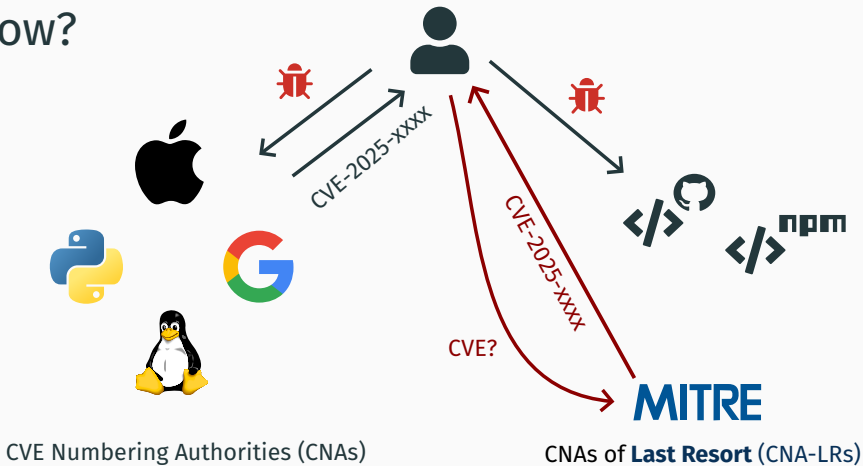


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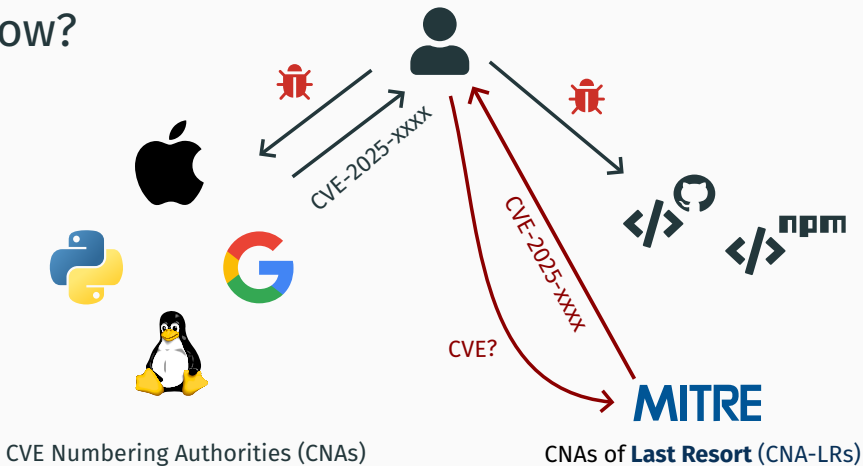
How?



How?



How?



=> Lack of Verification!

② Qualitative Analysis – By CNA Type

	<i>Agreement</i>	<i>Don't know</i>	<i>No-Info</i>	<i>Ignored</i>	<i>Opposed</i>	Sum
CNA-LRs	690	101	158	26	49	1,024
Regular CNAs	499	0	3	0	3	505

② This has an impact beyond academia

*“But they seem like a known **bad actor**, lots of **bogus CVEs** and no response after that anymore. This is the problem with the whole **security circus**”*

– a project maintainer on GitHub

Let's compare this data to the opinion of



102 academics

Do you try to obtain CVEs?

③ Survey – Authors' Perspective

Do you try to obtain CVEs?

71% agree

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Do CVEs help getting a paper accepted?

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Do CVEs help getting a paper accepted?

76% agree

③ Survey – Authors' Perspective

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Do CVEs help getting a paper accepted?

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⇒ CVEs are seen as **desirable**

③ Survey – Reviewers' Perspective

Do you check submissions for CVEs?

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38% agree

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Do CVEs improve your perception of a paper?

③ Survey – Reviewers' Perspective

Do you check submissions for CVEs?

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Do CVEs improve your perception of a paper?

68% agree

③ Survey – Reviewers' Perspective

Do you check submissions for CVEs? **38%** agree

Do CVEs improve your perception of a paper? **68%** agree

⇒ **99%** chance that the perception of one of your reviewers is positively affected (assuming four reviewers)

Is verification part of the CVE assignment process?

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54% believe this is the case

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⇒ This may create a false sense of credibility

- **Misaligned incentives** incite a hunt for CVEs
- **Lack of verification** creates opportunity for misuse
- **Misconceptions** lull us into a false sense of security

||| CVEs are not a good impact metric